

Children should be taught to:	Progression of skills, knowledge and understanding by end of phase Children will be able to:				
	Year 2	Year 4	Year 6		
To perform	Take part in singing, accurately following the melody.	Sing from memory with accurate pitch.	Sing or play from memory with confidence.		
	Follow instructions on how and when to sing or play an instrument.	• Sing in tune.	• Perform solos or as part of an ensemble.		
		Maintain a simple part within a group.	Sing or play expressively and in tune.		
Make and control long and short sounds, using voice and instruments.		Pronounce words within a song clearly.	Hold a part within a round.		
	Imitate changes in pitch.	Show control of voice.	Sing a harmony part confidently and accurately.		
		• Play notes on an instrument with care so that they are clear.	Sustain a drone or a melodic ostinato to accompany singing.		
		Perform with control and awareness of others.	Perform with controlled breathing (voice) and skillful playing (instrument).		



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To compose	Create a sequence of long and short sounds.	Compose and perform melodic songs.	Create songs with verses and a chorus.	
·	• Clap rhythms.	Use sound to create abstract effects.	• Create rhythmic patterns with an awareness of timbre and duration.	
		Create repeated patterns with a range		
	• Create a mixture of different sounds (long and short, loud and quiet, high and low).	of instruments.	 Combine a variety of musical devices, including melody, rhythm and chords. 	
		Create accompaniments for tunes.		
	Choose sounds to create an effect.	• Use drones as accompaniments.	• Thoughtfully select elements for a piece in order to gain a defined effect.	
	Sequence sounds to create an overall	·		
	effect.	Choose, order, combine and control sounds to create an effect.	• Use drones and melodic ostinati (based on the pentatonic scale).	
	Create short, musical patterns.			
	·	Use digital technologies to compose pieces	• Convey the relationship between the lyrics	
	Create short, rhythmic phrases.	of music.	and the melody.	
			Use digital technologies to compose, edit and refine pieces of music.	



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To transcribe	Use symbols to represent a composition and use them to help with a performance.	tion • Devise non-standard symbols to indicate when	 Use the standard musical notation of crotchet, minim and semibreve to indicate how many beats to play. Read and create notes on the musical stave. Understand the purpose of the treble and bass clefs and use them in transcribing compositions. 	
			Understand and use the # (sharp) and > (flat) symbols.Use and understand simple time signatures.	



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To describe music	Identify the beat of a tune. Recognise changes in timbre, dynamics and pitch.	 Use the terms: duration, timbre, pitch, beat, tempo, texture and use of silence to describe music. Evaluate music using musical vocabulary to identify areas of likes and dislikes. Understand layers of sounds and discuss their effect on mood and feelings. 	Choose from a wide range of musical vocabulary to accurately describe and appraise music including: pitch dynamics tempo timbre texture lyrics and melody sense of occasion expressive solo rounds harmonies accompaniments drones cyclic patterns combination of musical elements cultural context.	



Music opportunities	Performing	Composing	Transcribing	Describing music
 Build on their previous knowledge through performing, composing and listening. Play and perform in solo or ensemble contexts. 	 Identify and use expressively the inter-related dimensions of music with increasing sophistication (such as through extended use of tonalities, different types of scales and other musical devices). Develop vocal and/or instrumental fluency, accuracy and expressiveness. 	Compose, extend and develop musical ideas by drawing on a range of musical structures, styles, genres and traditions.	Use the stave and other relevant notations appropriately and accurately in a range of musical styles, genres and traditions.	 Listen with increasing discrimination to a wide range of music from great composers. Develop a deep understanding of the music that they perform and listen to, and its history. Understand musical structures, styles, genres and traditions and identify the expressive use of musical elements. Appreciate and understand a wide range of musical contexts and styles to inform judgments.